

Seethalakshmi Ramaswami College

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Simple Past Tense Rule in Hindi

सामान्य भूतकाल

Rule for conversion of Hindi verb into Past Form

Consonant ending verb	Masculine singular Verb + आ	Masculine Plural Verb +ए	Feminine Singular Verb +ई	Feminine plural Verb+ई
Read पढ	पढ +आ = पढा	पढ +ए = पढे	पढ +ई = पढी	पढ +ई = पढीं
Write लिख	लिख+आ = लिखा	लिख+ए = लिखे	लिख+ई =लिखी	लिख+ई = लिखीं
Speak बोल	बोल+ आ = बोला	बोल+ए = बोले	बोल+ई = बोली	बोल+ई = बोलीं

Presenter:



Simple Past Tense Rule in Hindi

सामान्य भूतकाल

Rule for conversion of Hindi verb into Past Form

Vowel ending verb	Masculine Singular Verb + या	Masculine Plural Verb +यें	Feminine Singular Verb +यी	Feminine Plural Verb +यीं
Come आ	आ+ या = आया	आ+यें = आयेँ	आ+यी = आयी	आ+यीं = आयीं
Sing गा	गा + या = गाया	गा + यें = गायेँ	गा + यी = गायी	गा+यीं = गायीं
Bring ला	ला+ या = लाया	ला + यें = लायेँ	ला + यी = लायी	ला+यीं = लायीं



Some Exception Verb in Hindi Past Form

Verb	Masculine singular	Masculine Plural	Feminine Singular	Feminine plural
Do कर	किया	किये	की	कीं
Take ले	लिया	लियें	ली	लीं
Give दे	दिया	दियें	दी	दीं
Drink पी	पिया	पियें	पी	पीं
Go जा	गया	गयें	गयी	गयीं
Happene हो	हुआ	हुए	हुई	हुईं

Heading
Presenter:



ने (Na) Rule in Hindi

- ने is used in Past Tense with Transitive Verb.
- When ने is used verb agrees with the Number & Gender of the Object not subject.
- When the Object is understood then the verb always remains in Masculine Singular form.
- When the object is followed by a case ending then the verb remains in Masculine Singular form.
- ने is not used with some compound verb like ला, बोल, भूल, सक, चुक, मिल, पहुँच |



Na ने rule Examples

- 1.राम ने रोटी खायी ।
- 2 सीता ने रोटी खायी ।
- 3.पिता ने रोटी खायी ।
- 4.मैंने लिखा ।
5. राम बोला ।
- 6.मैंने चाय पी ।
7. मैं फल लाया ।
8. छात्र कक्षा में किताब भुला ।
- 9.वह घर पहुँचा ।
- 10.मुझे रुपया मिला ।



Examples of Hindi Verb in Past Form

Verb	Masculine singular	Masculine Plural	Feminine Singular	Feminine plural
दौड run	दौडा	दौडे	दौडी	दौडीं
सुन listen	सुना	सुने	सुनी	सुनीं
बैठ Sit	बैठा	बैठे	बैठी	बैठीं
बोल tell	बेला	बेले	बोली	बोलीं
ठहर stay	ठहरा	ठहरे	ठहरी	ठहरीं
देख see	देखा	देखे	देखी	देखीं
बेच sell	बेचा	बेचे	बेची	बेचीं



Make simple Past Tense sentences



Heading
Heading
Presenter:
Presenter:



THANK YOU

धन्यवाद